



# Single Output, Low Power Programmable Clock Generator

#### **Features**

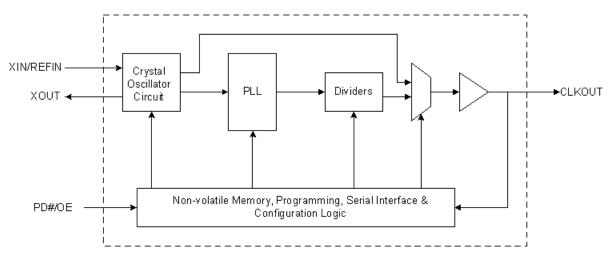
- Small Footprint, 8-pin QFN 1.7 mm × 1.7 mm × 0.6 mm package
- Low Power and Low Jitter Operation
- Multiple Operating Voltages:
  - $\hfill \Box$  CY22U1S: 2.5 V, 3.0 V, or 3.3 V
  - □ CY22U1L: 1.8 V
- Programmable Single Output Clock Generator Frequency Range:
  - □ 1 to 200 MHz
- Crystal or External Reference Clock Input Frequency Range:
  - □ Fundamental Tuned Crystal: 8 to 48 MHz
  - □ External Reference Clock: 1 to 166 MHz
- Programmable Capacitor Tuning Array
- Programmable PD# or OE Control Pin
- Programmable Asynchronous or Synchronous OE and PD# Modes

#### **Benefits**

- Services digital televisions and displays, set top boxes, multifunction printers, and a variety of consumer electronics applications.
- Saves PCB space due to small form factor.
- Enables quick turnaround and flexibility and adaptability to design changes through programmability.
- Enables synthesis of highly accurate and stable output clock frequencies with zero or low ppm error.
- Enables fine tuning of output clock frequency by adjusting the crystal load C<sub>I pad</sub> using programmable internal capacitors.
- Lowers clock solution cost by pairing a high frequency PLL programmability with a low cost, low frequency crystal.
- Enables low power during the power down or output disable function.
- Provides flexibility for system applications through selectable asynchronous or synchronous output enable and disable.

For a complete list of related documentation, click here.

# **Logic Block Diagram**



# **UniClock CY22U1**



# Contents

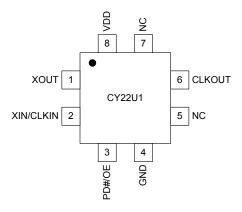
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### **Pinouts**

Figure 1. Pin Diagram - CY22U1 8-pin 1.7 mm × 1.7 mm QFN



#### **Pin Definitions**

CY22U1 8-pin 1.7 mm × 1.7 mm QFN

Pin Number	Name	10	Description
1	XOUT	Output	Crystal output. Float for external clock input.
2	XIN/CLKIN	Input	Crystal or external clock input.
3	PD#/OE	Input	Multifunction pin. Active low power down or active high output enable pin. Has weak internal pull up.
4	GND	Power	Power supply ground.
5	NC	-	No connect. Pin has no internal connection.
6	CLKOUT	Output	Programmable clock output. Output voltage depends on VDD. Has weak internal pull down.
7	NC	-	No connect. Pin has no internal connection.
8	VDD	Power	Programmable power supply: CY22U1S: 2.5 V, 3.0 V, 3.3 V (standard voltage) CY22U1L: 1.8 V (low voltage)

# **Functional Description**

The UniClock CY22U1 is a programmable, high accuracy, PLL-based clock generator device designed to replace crystals and crystal oscillators and save on cost and board space, while increasing reliability. The low jitter and accurate outputs makes this device suitable for use in digital televisions and displays, set top boxes, multifunction printers, and a variety of consumer electronics applications.

The device has several programmable options listed in the section Programmable Features on page 5. The entire configuration is one time programmable.

### **Configurable PLL**

The device uses a programmable PLL to generate output frequencies from 1 to 200 MHz. The high resolution of the PLL and flexible output dividers provide this flexibility.

# Input Reference Clock Option

There is an option of a crystal or clock signal for the input reference clock. The frequency range for crystal (XIN) is 8 MHz to 48 MHz, while the range for an external reference clock (CLKIN) is 1 MHz to 166 MHz. A PLL bypass mode enables this device to be used as a crystal oscillator.



## **Multiple VDD Power Supply Option**

The device has programmable power supply options. The operating supply voltages are 2.5 V, 3.0 V, or 3.3 V for CY22U1S and 1.8 V for CY22U1L.

#### **Power Management Feature**

The UniClock CY22U1 offers PD# (active LOW) and OE (active HIGH) functions. When the power down mode is selected (PD# = 0), the oscillator and PLL are placed in a low supply current standby mode and the output is tristated and weakly pulled LOW. The oscillator and PLL circuits must relock when the part exits the power down mode. If the output is disabled (OE = 0), the output is tristated and weakly pulled LOW. In this mode, the oscillator and PLL circuits continue to operate, which enables a rapid return to normal operation when the output is enabled.

In addition, the PD# or OE mode can be programmed to occur asynchronously or synchronously with respect to the output signal. When the asynchronous setting is used, entering power down or disabling the output occurs immediately (enabling logic delays), regardless of the position in the clock cycle. Similarly, exiting power down or enabling the output occurs immediately with no guarantee of full output clock pulses. However, when the synchronous setting is used, the part waits for a falling edge at the output before entering power down or disabling the output. This prevents output glitches. The first output pulse is guaranteed to be a full clock pulse when enabling outputs with a synchronous OE pin. The first output pulse is not guaranteed to

be a full clock when exiting power down in synchronous or asynchronous mode.

#### **Output Frequency Tuning**

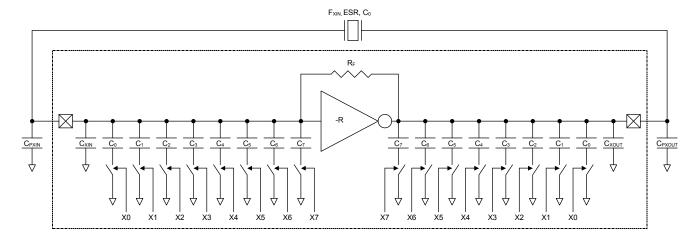
The UniClock CY22U1 contains an on-chip oscillator with a built in programmable capacitor array for fine tuning of the output frequency. The capacitive load seen by the crystal is adjusted by programming the memory bits. This feature can compensate for crystal variations or provide a more accurate synthesized frequency. Figure 2 shows the crystal oscillator tuning circuit block diagram.

# **Crystal Oscillator Tuning Circuit**

**Table 1. Crystal Oscillator Tuning Capacitor Values** 

Сар	Value [1]	Unit
C <sub>7</sub>	5.000	pF
C <sub>6</sub>	2.500	pF
C <sub>5</sub>	1.250	pF
C <sub>4</sub>	0.625	pF
C <sub>3</sub>	0.313	pF
C <sub>2</sub>	0.156	pF
C <sub>1</sub>	0.078	pF
C <sub>0</sub>	0.039	pF

Figure 2. Crystal Oscillator Tuning Block Diagram



#### Note

<sup>1.</sup> The capacitor values are nominal.

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### **Programmable Features**

The following list of features can be custom configured:

- PLL frequency and output divider value
- Oscillator tuning (crystal load) capacitance value
- Direct oscillator output (PLL bypass)
- High or low power supply voltage operation
- Power management mode (OE or PD#)
- Power management timing (synchronous or asynchronous)

# **Programming Support**

The device is available in factory and field programmable versions. The CyClockMaker Programming kit (CY3675-CLKMAKER1) along with CyClockWizard configuration software is used for field programming the device. For specific programming needs, contact your local Cypress field application engineer (FAE) or sales representative.

# **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Exceeding maximum ratings may shorten the useful life of the device. User guidelines are not tested.

**Table 2. Absolute Maximum Ratings** 

Parameter [2]	Description	Condition	Min	Max	Unit
$V_{DD}$	Supply voltage, 2.5 V/3.0 V/3.3 V range		-0.5	4.4	V
	Supply voltage, 1.8 V range		-0.5	2.8	V
V <sub>IN</sub>	Input voltage	Relative to V <sub>SS</sub>	-0.5	V <sub>DD</sub> + 0.5	V
T <sub>S</sub>	Temperature, storage	Non functional	<b>-</b> 55	+125	°C
T <sub>J</sub>	Temperature, junction	Non functional	-40	+125	°C
ESD <sub>HBM</sub>	ESD protection (human body model)	JEDEC EIA/JESD22-A114-E	2000	-	Volts
D <sub>RET</sub>	Data retention at T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C		10	_	Yr.
PR <sub>CYCLE</sub>	Maximum programming cycle			1	
UL-94	Flammability rating		V-	0 at 1/8 in.	
MSL	Moisture sensitivity level			3	

# **Recommended Operating Conditions**

Parameter [2]	Description	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
$V_{DD}$	Supply voltage, 1.8 V operating range for CY22U1L	1.6	-	2.0	V
	Supply voltage, 2.5 V operating range for CY22U1S	2.2	-	2.8	V
	Supply voltage, 3.0 V operating range for CY22U1S	2.7	-	3.3	V
	Supply voltage, 3.3 V operating range for CY22U1S	3.0	-	3.6	V
T <sub>AC</sub>	Commercial ambient temperature	0	-	70	°C
T <sub>AI</sub>	Industrial ambient temperature	-40	-	85	°C
T <sub>PU</sub>	Power up time for $V_{DD}$ to reach minimum specified voltage (power ramp must be monotonic) $\  \  $	0.05	-	500	ms
T <sub>PD</sub>	Minimum pulse width of PD#/OE input	100	-	_	ns
C <sub>OUT</sub>	Output load capacitance	_	-	15	pF

#### Note

Document Number: 001-50320 Rev. \*F

<sup>2.</sup> Stresses beyond those listed under Table 2 may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Exposure to Absolute Maximum Rated Conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability or cause permanent device damage.



# **DC Electrical Specifications**

Parameter [3]	Description	Test Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V <sub>IL1</sub>	Input low voltage of PD#/OE		-	_	0.2 × V <sub>DD</sub>	V
V <sub>IH1</sub>	Input high voltage of PD#/OE		0.8 × V <sub>DD</sub>	_	-	V
V <sub>IL2</sub>	Input low voltage of REFIN	CY22U1S	-0.2	_	0.4	V
		CY22U1L	-0.2	_	0.4	V
V <sub>IH2</sub>	Input high voltage of REFIN	CY22U1S	1.2	_	2.1	V
		CY22U1L	1.2	_	$V_{DD} + 0.3^{[4]}$	V
V <sub>OL1</sub>	Output low voltage	$I_{OL}$ = 8 mA, $V_{DD}$ = 3.0/3.3 V	-	_	0.4	V
V <sub>OH1</sub>	Output high voltage	$I_{OH}$ = 8 mA, $V_{DD}$ = 3.0/3.3 V	V <sub>DD</sub> - 0.4	_	-	V
V <sub>OL2</sub>	Output low voltage	I <sub>OL</sub> = 4 mA, V <sub>DD</sub> = 1.8/2.5 V	-	_	0.1 × V <sub>DD</sub>	V
V <sub>OH2</sub>	Output high voltage	I <sub>OH</sub> = 4 mA, V <sub>DD</sub> = 1.8/2.5 V	0.9 × V <sub>DD</sub>	_	-	V
I <sub>IL</sub>	Input low current	Input = V <sub>SS</sub>	-	<1	10	μΑ
I <sub>IH</sub>	Input high current	Input = V <sub>DD</sub>	-	<1	10	μΑ
I <sub>OZL</sub>	Output leakage current	Output = V <sub>SS</sub> , Tj = 85 °C	-	<1	5	μΑ
I <sub>OZH</sub>	Output leakage current	Output = V <sub>DD</sub>	-	_	50	μΑ
I <sub>DD</sub>	Power supply current for CY22U1L	F <sub>OUT</sub> = 50 MHz, 15 pF load	-	_	7.5	mA
		F <sub>OUT</sub> = 200 MHz, 15 pF load	-	_	15	mA
	Power supply current for CY22U1S	F <sub>OUT</sub> = 50 MHz, 15 pF load	-	_	10	mA
		F <sub>OUT</sub> = 200 MHz, 15 pF load	-	_	25	mA
I <sub>PD</sub>	Power down current	Tj = 85 °C	-	25	50	μΑ
R <sub>UP</sub>	Input pull up resistors	PD#/OE = low PD#/OE = high	1 100	<u>-</u>	6 250	MΩ kΩ
R <sub>DN</sub>	Output pull down resistors		500	-	1500	kΩ
C <sub>IN</sub>	Input capacitance of PD#/OE pin		-	-	7	pF

Parameters are guaranteed by design and characterization. Not 100% tested in production.
 V<sub>IH2</sub> absolute maximum value is 2.1V. For V<sub>DD</sub> = 1.6 V to 1.8 V, the maximum V<sub>IH2</sub> is V<sub>DD</sub> + 0.3 V.



# **AC Electrical Specifications**

Parameter [5]	Description	Test Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
F <sub>IN</sub> (Crystal)	Crystal frequency range (XIN)		8	_	48	MHz
F <sub>IN</sub> (Clock)	Clock frequency range (REFIN)		1	_	166	MHz
F <sub>CLK</sub>	Output frequency		1	_	200	MHz
T <sub>R</sub>	Output rise time	Measured from 20% to 80% $V_{DD,}$ $C_{OUT}$ = 15 pF	_	_	1.5	ns
T <sub>F</sub>	Output fall time	Measured from 80% to 20% $V_{DD,}$ $C_{OUT}$ = 15 pF	_	_	1.5	ns
DC	Output clock duty cycle	Using PLL as a source	45	50	55	%
T <sub>CCJ</sub>	Cycle-to-cycle jitter of CLKOUT using PLL	$F_{OUT} \ge 100 \text{ MHz}$ $100 \text{ MHz} \ge F_{OUT} \ge 50 \text{ MHz}$ $F_{OUT} < 50 \text{ MHz}$	- - -	75 150 –	125 200 1	ps ps %T <sub>OUT</sub> <sup>[6]</sup>
T <sub>P</sub>	Period jitter of CLKOUT using PLL	$F_{OUT} \ge 100 \text{ MHz}$ $100 \text{ MHz} \ge F_{OUT} \ge 50 \text{ MHz}$ $F_{OUT} < 50 \text{ MHz}$	- - -	75 150 –	125 200 1	ps ps %T <sub>OUT</sub> <sup>[6]</sup>
T <sub>PO,CLK</sub>	Power on time for output clock		_	_	5	ms
T <sub>PU,CLK</sub>	Power up time from power down for output clock		_	_	5	ms
T <sub>PD,ASYNC</sub>	Time from falling edge of PD# to stopped outputs, asynchronous mode		-	-	100	ns
T <sub>PD,SYNC</sub>	Time from falling edge of PD# to stopped outputs, synchronous mode		-	-	1.5T + 100	ns
T <sub>OD,ASYNC</sub>	Time from falling edge of OE to stopped outputs, asynchronous mode		-	-	100	ns
T <sub>OD,SYNC</sub>	Time from falling edge of OE to stopped outputs, synchronous mode		-	_	1.5T + 100	ns
T <sub>OE,ASYNC</sub>	Time from rising edge of OE to running outputs, asynchronous mode		-	-	100	ns

# **Recommended Crystal Specifications for SMD Package**

Parameter	Description	Range 1	Range 2	Range 3	Unit
F <sub>MIN</sub>	Minimum frequency	8	14	28	MHz
F <sub>MAX</sub>	Maximum frequency	14	28	48	MHz
R <sub>1</sub>	Maximum motional resistance (ESR)	135	50	30	Ω
C <sub>0</sub>	Nominal shunt capacitance	4	4	2	pF
C <sub>L</sub>	Nominal load capacitance	18	14	12	pF
$D_L$	Maximum crystal drive level	300	300	300	μW

- 5. Parameters are guaranteed by design and characterization. Not 100% tested in production.
  6. %T<sub>OUT</sub> is the percentage of the output clock period.



# **Switching Waveforms**

Figure 3. CLKOUT Rise and Fall Time

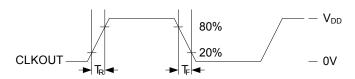


Figure 4. Duty Cycle Timing (DC)

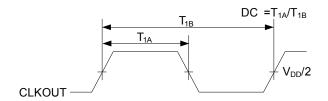


Figure 5. Period Jitter

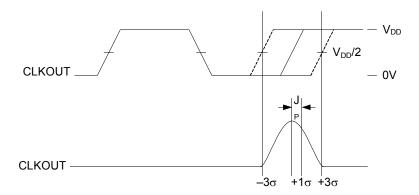


Figure 6. Cycle to Cycle Jitter

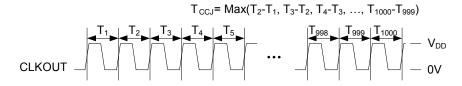
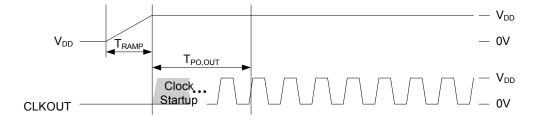


Figure 7. Power On Timing





# Switching Waveforms (continued)

Figure 8. Power Down Timing (Synchronous and Asynchronous Modes) and Power Up Timing

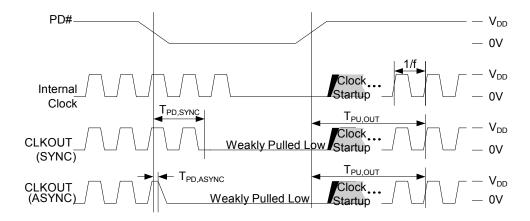
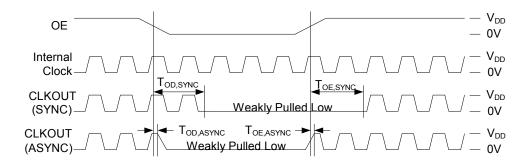


Figure 9. CLKOUT Enable (Synchronous and Asynchronous Modes) and CLKOUT DisableTiming





# **Ordering Information**

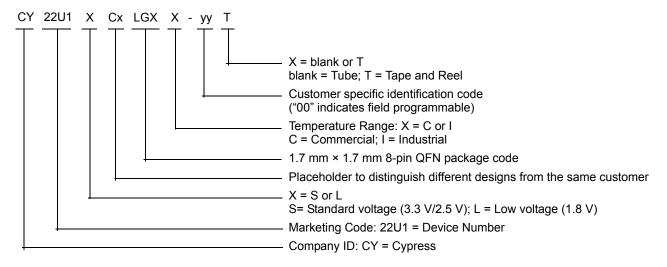
Part Number	Туре	V <sub>DD</sub> (V)	Production Flow
Programmer			
CY3675-CLKMAKER1		Programming Kit	

## **Possible Configurations**

Some product offerings are factory programmed customer specific devices with customized part numbers. The Possible Configurations table shows the available device types, but not complete part numbers. Contact your local Cypress FAE of Sales Representative for more information.

Part Number [7, 8]	Туре	V <sub>DD</sub> (V)	Production Flow
Pb-free			
CY22U1SCxLGXI-yy	8-pin QFN	Supply voltage: 2.5 V, 3.0 V, or 3.3 V	Industrial, –40 °C to +85 °C
CY22U1LCxLGXI-yy	8-pin QFN	Supply voltage: 1.8 V	Industrial, –40 °C to +85 °C

#### **Ordering Code Definitions**



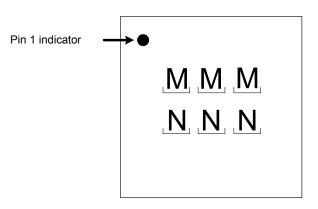
#### Notes

<sup>7.</sup> x indicates a part marking placeholder to distinguish different configurations for the same customer, beginning alphabetically from "A".

<sup>8.</sup> yy indicates "Factory Programmable" and are factory programmed configurations. For more details, contact your local Cypress FAE or Cypress Sales Representative.



Figure 10. Actual Marking

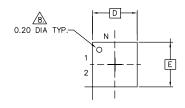


(MMM) = 7<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup> characters of marketing part number (NNN) = Last 3 digits of assembly lot number

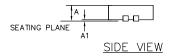


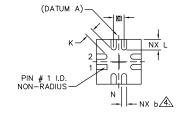
# **Package Drawing and Dimensions**

Figure 11. 8-pin QFN (1.7 mm × 1.7 mm × 0.6 mm) LG08A Package Outline, 001-49591



TOP VIEW





**BOTTOM VIEW** 

- A PIN #1 ID ON TOP WILL BE LASER MARKED.

S×MBO.	COMMON DIMENSIONS			N <sub>O_</sub>
ે	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	ľε
Α	0.50	0.55	0.60	
A1	0.00	0.02	0.05	
θ	0		12	2
Κ		0.20 MIN.		
D	1.7 BSC			
Ε		1.7 BSC		
е		0.40 BSC		
N		8		3
ND	2			5
NE	2			5
Г	0.35	0.40	0.45	
Ь	0.15	0.20	0.25	A

REFERENCE JEDEC#: MO-220 PACKAGE WEIGHT: Refer to PMDD Spec.

001-49591 \*B



# Acronyms

Acronym	Description			
EIA	electronic industries alliance			
ESD	electrostatic discharge			
FAE	field application engineer			
JEDEC	joint electron devices engineering council			
MSL	moisture sensitivity level			
OE	output enable			
PCB	printed circuit board			
PD	power down			
PLL	phase-locked loop			
QFN	quad flat no-lead			

# **Document Conventions**

# **Units of Measure**

Symbol	Unit of Measure		
°C	degree Celsius		
kΩ	kilohm		
MHZ	megahertz		
ΜΩ	megaohm		
μΑ	microampere		
μW	microwatt		
mA	milliampere		
mm	millimeter		
ms	millisecond		
ns	nanosecond		
Ω	ohm		
%	percent		
pF	picofarad		
ppm	parts per million		
ps	picosecond		
V	volt		



# **Document History Page**

ocument ocument	Number: 00	1-50320		
Rev	ECN	Orig. of Change	Submission Date	Description of Change
**	2612925	CXQ / AESA	11/26/2008	New data sheet.
*A	2636981	CXQ / PYRS	01/15/09	Removed sub-section "Programmable Output Drive Strength" under the main section Functional Description. Updated sub-section Input Reference Clock Option under the main section Functional Description (Changed input range minimum value from 8 MHz to 1 MHz, changed input range maximum value from 200 MHz to 166 MHz). Updated Programming Support (Replaced "CY3672 Programming kit along with CyberClocksOnline" reference with "CyClockMaker Programming kit along with CyClockDesigner" reference). Updated DC Electrical Specifications (Changed minimum and maximum values of $V_{IH2}$ and $V_{IL2}$ parameters, added typical value of $I_{PD}$ parameter (25 $\mu$ A)). Updated AC Electrical Specifications (Added $T_{P}$ parameter and its details). Updated Ordering Information (updated part numbers) and added marking format information. Updated Package Drawing and Dimensions to spec 001-49591.
*B	2673516	CXQ / PYRS	03/13/09	Changed status of data sheet from Advanced to Preliminary. Updated Features (Deleted "1.8 V" when referring to external reference). Updated DC Electrical Specifications (Updated Test Conditions of $V_{\text{IL}2}$ and $V_{\text{IH}2}$ parameters (fixed error in device name), changed maximum value of $V_{\text{IH}2}$ parameter for CY22M1L, added note 4 and referred the same note in maximum value of $V_{\text{IH}2}$ parameter, replaced TBD with values for maximum values of $I_{\text{DD}}$ parameter).
*C	2748211	TSAI	08/10/09	Posting to external web.
*D	3450335	PURU	11/29/2011	Changed status of data sheet from Preliminary to Final. Updated hyper links in Programming Support. Updated Ordering Information (Removed Obsolete parts, added existing parts added Programmer and socket in table, divided Ordering information into Possible Configurations table) and added Ordering Code Definitions. Updated Package Drawing and Dimensions. Added Acronyms and Units of Measure. Updated in new template.
*E	3847630	PURU	12/20/2012	Updated Ordering Information (Updated part numbers, also removed details o pruned parts in Possible Configurations). Updated Package Drawing and Dimensions: spec 001-49591 – Changed revision from *A to *B.
*F	4580588	TAVA	12/05/2014	Added related documentation hyperlink in page 1. Removed obsolete parts.



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USB Controllers cypress.com/go/USB
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Document Number: 001-50320 Rev. \*F

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